

# Aritra Bose

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**Research Interests**      Bioinformatics, Computational Biology, Artificial Intelligence, Statistical Genetics, Biomedical Informatics, Quantum Computing, Data Mining, Topological Data Analysis, Randomized Numerical Linear Algebra.

**Education**      **Purdue University**      West Lafayette, IN, USA  
*Ph.D.* in *Computer Science*      Aug 2016 - Aug 2019  
Advisor: Prof. Petros Drineas  
Thesis: Computational Methods for Population Genetics

**Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute**      Troy, NY, USA  
*M.S.* in *Computer Science*      Aug 2014 - Jul 2016

**West Bengal University of Technology**      Kolkata, WB, India  
*B.Tech* in *Information Technology*      Aug 2009 - Jun 2013

**Experience**      **IBM T.J. Watson Research Center**      Yorktown Heights, NY, USA  
*Staff Research Scientist*      Feb 2021 - Present  
*Postdoctoral Researcher*      Sep 2019 - Feb 2021  
*Research Intern*      May 2018 - Jul 2018  
*Research Intern*      May 2017 - Aug 2017  
*Research Intern*      May 2016 - Aug 2016

**IBM India Research Lab**      Gurgaon, India

**Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard**      Cambridge, MA, USA  
*Visiting Scientist*      Jun 2021 - Jan 2023

**Purdue University**      West Lafayette, IN, USA  
*Research Assistant*      Aug 2016 - Aug 2019

**Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute**      Troy, NY, USA  
*Research Assistant*      Aug 2015 - Aug 2016  
*Teaching Assistant*      Aug 2014 - May 2015

**Teradata Corporation**      Hyderabad, India  
*Analyst*      Oct 2013 - Apr 2014

**Bose Institute**      Kolkata, India  
*Research Trainee*      Sep 2012 - Oct 2013

**Indian Institute of Technology**      Guwahati, India  
*Summer Intern*      May 2012 - Jul 2012

## Publications

### Journals

1. D.E. Platt, A. Guzmán-Sáenz, **A. Bose**, S. Saha, F. Utro, L. Parida, *Measuring Single Nucleotide Polymorphism Relevance by Significance and Predictivity in Alzheimers Disease for AI and Polygenic Risk Score Analyses*, iScience, 2024. (**IF = 5.8**)
2. **A. Bose**, M.C. Burch, A. Chowdhury, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *Structure-informed clustering for population stratification in association studies*. BMC Bioinformatics 24, no. 1 (2023): 411. (**IF = 4.3**)
3. **A. Bose**, F. Utro, D.E. Platt, L. Parida, *Multiple Loci Selection with Multi-way Epistasis in Coalescence with Recombination*, Algorithms 14 (5), 136, 2021. (**IF = 2.27**)
4. **A. Bose**, D.E. Platt, L. Parida, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *Integrating linguistics, social structure, and geography to model genetic diversity within India*, Molecular Biology and Evolution 38 (5), 1809-1819, 2021. (**IF = 16.24**)
5. **A. Bose**, V. Kalantzis, E. Kontopoulou, M. Elkady, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *TeraPCA: a fast and scalable software package to study genetic variation in tera-scale genotypes*, Bioinformatics, Volume 35, Issue 19, 1 October 2019, Pages 36793683. (**IF = 6.93**)
6. G. Stamatoyannopoulos, **A. Bose**, A. Teodasiadis, F. Tsetsos, A. Plantiga, N. Psatha, N. Zogas, E. Yannaki, P. Zalloua, K.K. Kidd, B.L. Browning, J. Stamatoyannopoulos, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *Genetics of the Peloponnesean populations and the theory of the extinction of the medieval Peloponnesean Greeks*, European Journal of Human Genetics, 25(5), pp. 637-645, 2017. (**IF = 5.35**)

### Conferences

7. D. Gurnari, A. Guzmán-Sáenz, F. Utro, **A. Bose**, S. Basu, L. Parida, (2023). *Probing omics data via harmonic persistent homology*. Accepted, RECOMB-CCB, 2024.
8. D.E. Platt, **A. Bose**, C. Levovitz, K. Rhrissorrakrai, L. Parida, *Epidemiological topology data analysis links severe COVID-19 to RAAS and hyperlipidemia associated metabolic syndrome conditions*, In Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology (ISMB) 2024.
9. M.C. Burch, **A. Bose**, L. Parida, G. Dexter, P. Drineas, *MaSk-LMM: A Matrix Sketching Framework for Linear Mixed Models in Association Studies*, Accepted, RECOMB 2024.
10. D.E. Platt, A. Guzmán-Sáenz, **A. Bose**, S. Saha, F. Utro, L. Parida, *Characterizing Single Nucleotide Polymorphism Relevance by Significance and Predictivity in Alzheimer's Disease using Machine Learning and Polygenic Risk Score Analysis*, RECOMB Genetics, 2023.
11. D. Machado Reyes<sup>†</sup>, **A. Bose**<sup>†</sup>, E. Karavani, L. Parida, *FairPRS: adjusting for admixed populations in polygenic risk scores using invariant risk minimization*, In PACIFIC SYMPOSIUM ON BIOCOMPUTING 2023: Kohala Coast, Hawaii, USA, 37 January 2023, pp. 198-208. (<sup>†</sup> Equal Contributors)

12. D.E. Platt, **A. Bose**, C. Levovitz, K. Rhrissorrakrai, L. Parida, *Epidemiological topology data analysis links severe COVID-19 to RAAS and hyperlipidemia associated metabolic syndrome conditions*, In AMIA Annual Symposium 2022. American Medical Informatics Association.
13. A. Chowdhury<sup>†</sup>, **A. Bose**<sup>†</sup>, S. Zhou, D. P. Woodruff, P. Drineas, *A Fast, Provably Accurate Approximation Algorithm for Sparse Principal Component Analysis Reveals Human Genetic Variation Across the World*, In Research in Computational Molecular Biology: 26th Annual International Conference, RECOMB 2022, San Diego, CA, USA, May 2225, 2022, Proceedings, pp. 86-106. Cham: Springer International Publishing, 2022. (<sup>†</sup> Equal Contributors)
14. S. Dey<sup>†</sup>, **A. Bose**<sup>†</sup>, S. Saha, P. Chakraborty, M. Ghalwash, A.G. Sáenz, F. Utro, K. Ng, J. Hu, L. Parida, D. Sow, *Impact of Clinical and Genomic Factors on COVID-19 Severity*, In AMIA Annual Symposium Proceedings (Vol. 2021, p. 378). American Medical Informatics Association. (<sup>†</sup> Equal Contributors)
15. **A. Bose**, M.C. Burch, A. Chowdhury, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *CluStrat: a structure informed clustering strategy for population stratification*, In Research in Computational Molecular Biology: 24th Annual International Conference, RECOMB 2020, Padua, Italy, May 1013, 2020, Proceedings 24 (pp. 234-236). Springer International Publishing.

## Preprints

16. **A. Bose**, C. Levovitz, D.E. Platt, S. Dey, U. Kartoun, K. Ng, L. Parida, *Clinical and genomic factors impacting Long COVID in UK Biobank*, In preparation, 2024.
17. D. Machado Reyes<sup>†</sup>, M.C. Burch, L. Parida, **A. Bose**, *COMICAL: A multimodal foundation model for contrastive multi-omics association learning in complex diseases*, Under Review, 2024.
18. D. Gurnari, A. Guzmán-Sáenz, F. Utro, **A. Bose**, S. Basu, L. Parida, (2023). *Probing omics data via harmonic persistent homology*. arXiv preprint arXiv:2311.06357.
19. S. Basu, J. Born, **A. Bose**, S. Capponi, D. Chalkia, T. A. Chan, H. Doga, et al., *Towards quantum-enabled cell-centric therapeutics.*, arXiv, 2023.
20. **A. Bose**<sup>†</sup>, D.E. Platt<sup>†</sup>, K. Ng, L. Parida, *Role of genetics in capturing racial disparities in cardiovascular disease*, medRxiv, 2023. (<sup>†</sup> Equal Contributors)
21. D. Machado Reyes<sup>†</sup>, **A. Bose**<sup>†</sup>, E. Karavani, L. Parida, *FairPRS: a fairness framework for polygenic risk scores*, medRxiv, 2022. (<sup>†</sup> Equal Contributors)
22. D.E. Platt, **A. Bose**, C. Levovitz, K. Rhrissorrakrai, L. Parida, *Epidemiological topology data analysis links severe COVID-19 to RAAS and hyperlipidemia associated metabolic syndrome conditions*, medRxiv, 2022.
23. **A. Bose**, D.E. Platt, N. Haiminen, L. Parida, *CuNA: Cumulant-based genotype-phenotype interaction networks in Parkinson's Disease*, medRxiv, 2021.
24. S. Dey, **A. Bose**, P. Chakraborty, M. Ghalwash, A.G. Saenz, F. Utro, K. Ng, J. Hu, L. Parida, D. Sow, *Impact of Clinical and Genomic Factors on SARS-CoV2 Disease Severity*, medRxiv, 2021.
25. S. Saha<sup>†</sup>, A.G Sáenz<sup>†</sup>, **A. Bose**<sup>†</sup>, F. Utro, D.E. Platt, L. Parida, *RubricOE: a learning framework for genetic epidemiology*, medRxiv, 2021. (<sup>†</sup> Equal Contributors)

26. **A. Bose**, M.C. Burch, A. Chowdhury, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *Structure informed clustering adjusts for population stratification in association studies*, BioRxiv, 2020.
27. **A. Bose**, D.E. Platt, L. Parida, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *Dissecting Population Substructure in India via Correlation Optimization of Genetics and Geodemographics*, BioRxiv, 2017.
28. S. Hassan, P. Pal Choudhury and **A. Bose**, (2011), *A Quantitative model for Human Olfactory Receptors*, Nature Precedings, npre20126967-2, 2012.

### Abstracts (peer reviewed only)

29. M. Burch, **A. Bose**, L. Parida, P. Drineas, *MaSk-LMM: a matrix sketching-based fast and scalable linear mixed model for association studies in large biobanks*, Annual meeting of the American Society for Human Genetics (ASHG), 2022.
30. D.E. Platt<sup>†</sup>, **A. Bose**<sup>†</sup>, K. Ng, L. Parida, *Race versus Genetics in clinical decision-making: a perspective from cardiovascular disease*, Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology (ISMB), 2022. (<sup>†</sup> Equal Contributors)
31. M. Burch, P. Jain, Z. Yang, A. Topaloudi, P. Paschou, **A. Bose**, P. Drineas, *Predicting Complex Disorders by Combining Comorbidity Data and Polygenic Risk Scores*, ISMB, 2022.
32. A. Guzmán-Sáenz, D.E. Platt, F. Utro, **A. Bose**, S. Saha, L. Parida, *RubricOE: what Machine Learning can say about Alzheimers Disease*, ISMB, 2022.
33. **A. Bose**, M.C. Burch, A. Chowdhury, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *Structure informed clustering for population stratification and genetic risk prediction*, ASHG, 2019.
34. **A. Bose**, F. Utro, D.E. Platt, L. Parida, *Algorithms to modulate ARG by Selection*, RECOMB-Genetics, 2018. **Selected for Platform presentation.**
35. **A. Bose**, V. Kalantzis, E. Kontopoulou, M. Elkady, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *TeraPCA: a fast and scalable software package to study genetic variation in tera-scale genotypes*, ASHG, 2017.
36. **A. Bose**, D.E. Platt, L. Parida, P. Paschou, P. Drineas, *Correlation Optimization of Genetics and Geodemographics*, ASHG, 2016. **Selected for Platform presentation.**

### Dissertation

37. **A. Bose**, *Computational Methods for Population Genetics*, <https://doi.org/10.25394/PGS.9752924.v1>, Purdue University, 2019.

### Patents

1. Cumulant-enabled multi-omics neural network embeddings  
**A. Bose**, A. Guzmán-Sáenz, K. Rhrissorrakrai, L. Parida  
*To be Filed*, 2024.
2. Multi-omics Tensor Regression for Complex Diseases  
**A. Bose**, M.C. Burch, L. Parida  
*To be Filed*, 2024.
3. Complex disease marker discovery using cumulants and Ising Hamiltonians  
A. Guzmán-Sáenz, **A. Bose**, D. E. Platt, F. Utro, K. Rhrissorrakrai, L. Parida  
*To be Filed*, 2023.

4. Pharmacogenomics induced protein function of therapeutic targets  
**A. Bose**, F.Utro, L. Parida  
*To be Filed, 2023.*
5. Cross-disorder multi-omics feature ranking.  
**A. Bose**, F. Utro, M.C. Burch, L. Parida  
*To be Filed, 2023.*
6. Contrastive multi-omics association learning for complex diseases.  
**A. Bose**, D. Machado Reyes, M.C. Burch, L. Parida  
*To be Filed, 2023.*
7. A multi-modal Cumulant-based Risk Score for complex diseases.  
**A. Bose**, L. Parida  
*Filed, 2023.*
8. Interactive network for multi-modal biomarker discovery for complex diseases.  
A. Guzmán-Sáenz, **A. Bose**, D. E. Platt, L. Parida, N. Haiminen  
*Filed, 2022.*
9. Multivariate Gaussian GAN for generation of synthetic patient multi-view data for modal incompleteness.  
D.E. Platt, **A. Bose**, K. Rhrissorrakrai, A. Guzmán-Sáenz, N. Haiminen and L. Parida  
United States patent application US 17/930,477, 2024.
10. Discovering biomarkers via higher-order genotype-phenotype interactions in complex diseases.  
**A. Bose**, D.E. Platt, N. Haiminen and L. Parida  
United States patent application US 17/453,221, 2023.

#### Google Scholar

- Citations: 112
- h-index: 5
- i10-index: 2

#### Research Collaborations

- Biotherapeutics Discovery, Boehringer Ingelheim, Ridgefield, CT
- Lerner Research Institute, Cleveland Clinic, Cleveland, OH.
- Cardiovascular Disease Initiative at Broad Institute, Cambridge, MA.
- Biomedical Engineering Department , Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY.
- Computer Science Department, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN.

#### News Articles

1. *Severe COVID linked to RAAS and hyperlipidemia associated metabolic syndrome conditions*  
<https://www.news-medical.net/news/20220406/Severe-COVID-linked-to-RAAS-and-hyperlipidemia-associated-metabolic-syndrome-conditions.aspx>
2. *Combined clinical and genomic data better predicts COVID-19 severity*  
<https://www.news-medical.net/news/20210328/Combined-clinical-and-genomic-data-better-predicts-COVID-19-severity.aspx>
3. *Language (not geography) major force behind Indias gene flow.*  
<https://bigthink.com/culture-religion/indian-genetics>
4. *In India, People Who Speak the Same Language Have Similar DNA: Study*  
<https://theswaddle.com/in-india-people-who-speak-the-same-language-have-similar-dna-study/>

5. *New study ties Indias genetic diversity to language, not geography.*  
[https://www.newsbug.info/lafayette\\_leader/news/local/new-study-ties-india-s-genetic-diversity-to-language-not-geography/article\\_52415487-9f63-5ce8-87d4-8edaba12aa0e.html](https://www.newsbug.info/lafayette_leader/news/local/new-study-ties-india-s-genetic-diversity-to-language-not-geography/article_52415487-9f63-5ce8-87d4-8edaba12aa0e.html)
6. *New study ties Indias genetic diversity to language, not geography.*  
<https://www.purdue.edu/newsroom/releases/2021/Q1/new-study-ties-indias-genetic-diversity-to-language,-not-geography.html>
7. *In India, People Who Speak the Same Language Have Similar DNA.*  
<https://theswaddle.com/in-india-people-who-speak-the-same-language-have-similar-dna-study/>
8. *Genetic testing has a data problem. New software can help.* [https://www.nsf.gov/discoveries/disc\\_summ.jsp?cntn\\_id=298521&org=NSF](https://www.nsf.gov/discoveries/disc_summ.jsp?cntn_id=298521&org=NSF).
9. *Genetic testing has a data problem. New software can help.* <https://www.purdue.edu/newsroom/releases/2019/Q2/genetic-testing-has-a-data-problem.-new-software-can-help..html>.

## Invited Presentations

- **Tutorial** organizer with 50 participants on *Quantum-enabled multi-omics analysis* in Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology (ISMB) held in Montreal, Quebec, Canada in July 2024.
- **Platform** presentation on *Race versus Genetics in clinical decision-making: a perspective from cardiovascular disease* in Intelligent Systems for Molecular Biology (ISMB) held in Madison, WI in July 2022.
- **Platform** presentation on *A Fast, Provably Accurate Approximation Algorithm for Sparse Principal Component Analysis Reveals Human Genetic Variation Across the World* in Research in Computational Molecular Biology (RECOMB) held in San Diego, CA in May 2022.
- Impact of Clinical and Genomic Factors on COVID-19 Severity
  - IBM Got Science! 2021 Seminar series.
- *Machine Learning framework in Genetic Epidemiology*
  - Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard, Cambridge, MA, Jun 2021.
- *Computational methods in Population Genomics*
  - Regeneron Genetics Center, Tarrytown, NY, Dec 2020.
  - Inari Agriculture Inc., Cambridge, MA, Nov 2020.
  - Allen Institute of Brain Science, Seattle, WA, Nov 2020.
- *CluStrat: a structure informed clustering strategy for population stratification*
  - **Platform** presentation in Research in Computational Molecular Biology (RECOMB), held virtually in June 2020.
  - Poster presentation in American Society of Human Genetics (ASHG) meeting 2019, Houston, TX.
- **Platform** presentation on *Algorithms to modulate ARG by Selection* at the RECOMB-Genetics meeting, Paris, April, 2018. (This talk is given by Dr. Laxmi Parida)
- *TeraPCA: A fast and scalable method to study genetic variation in tera-scale genotypes*
  - Poster presentation in Conference of Scientific Computing and Approximation, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN.

- Poster presentation in ASHG 2017 meeting, Orlando, FL.
- *Integrating Linguistics, Social Structure and Geography to model genetic diversity within India.*
  - Poster presentation in Summer Intern Showcase 2017, IBM T.J Watson Research Center, NY.
  - Poster presentation in Biology of Genomes (BOG) 2017 meeting, Cold Spring Harbor Labs, NY.
  - **Platform** presentation in ASHG 2016 meeting, Vancouver, BC, Canada. (Abstract selected in top 8% of over 6000 submissions)
  - Poster presentation at Student Research Showcase in Computer Science Department, Purdue University, West Lafayette, IN.
  - Poster presentation in BOG 2016 meeting, Cold Spring Harbor Labs, NY.
  - Poster presentation in Student Research Symposium 2016 in Computer Science Department, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute.
- **Summer school** on "Mathematics of Data", organized by **Park City Mathematics Institute (PCMI)** and the Institute for Advanced Study (IAS), held in, Midway, Utah, USA.
- **ASHG 2015**, Annual Meeting in Baltimore, MD, USA as a trainee researcher.
- **Gene Golub SIAM Summer School 2015**, held in, Delphi, Greece.

## Mentoring

- PhD students
  - Diego Machado Reyes (4<sup>th</sup> year, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute)
  - Myson Burch (Graduated, 2023, Purdue University)
- High School students
  - Inaara Tuan, Mustafa Khan, Justin Gingrich, Romit Ghosh

## Awards of Merit

- Plateau from IBM for inventors showcasing creativity and technical knowledge.
- IBM First Patent Application Invention Achievement Award.
- ISCB (International Society for Computational Biology) Travel Fellowship for RECOMB 2020 in Padua, Italy.
- NSF Travel Grants to the following conferences:
  - Biology of Genomes: 2016 and 2017.
  - American Society of Human Genetics (ASHG), 2015 - 2019.
  - International Conference for Distributed Computing and Internet Technologies (ICDCIT) 2017 meeting held at Bhubaneswar, Odisha, India.
- Received a 4 year fellowship from Ministry of Human Resource Development (M.H.R.D), Government of India for significant achievement in Higher Secondary Examination

## Professional Activities

- Mentoring a group of five students from Purdue University in CS490, Spring 2024 on the project *Predictive power of lower-dimensional embeddings of single-cell RNA-seq data*.
- Served on the committee of the following PhD students:
  - Diego Machado Reyes, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
  - Myson Burch, Purdue University (Graduated 2023)
- Challenge lead in IBM Research projects and external partnerships in 2022 and 2023. Leading a team of over 10 people across global IBM Research labs.
- Reviewer for the following:
  - Journals
    - Nucleid Acids Research; Journal of the American Heart Association; IEEE Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics; Bioinformatics; BMC Bioinformatics; Bioinformatics Advances; Computational Biology and Chemistry; Scientific Reports; American Journal of Medical Genetics
  - Conferences
    - AMIA; Clinical Informatics; ISMB; NeurIPs; KDD; RECOMB; WABI
- Member: American Society of Human Genetics, International Society for Computational Biology.
- Peer Adviser to incoming graduate students in the Computer Science Department in Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute and in Purdue University.
- Co-Founder of the Robotics club of Meghnad Saha Institute of Technology which has over 400 students now.

## Computer Skills

- **Languages:** Qiskit, PyTorch, Tensorflow, Python, R, C, C++, MATLAB, Java, PostgreSQL, Scripting(AWK, bash,etc), Perl, HTML, LaTeX
- **Operating Systems:** GNU/Linux, Unix, Windows
- **Computational Biology:** SAIGE, REGENIE, BOLT-LMM, SKAT, PLINK, GATK, GCTA, Beagle, bcftools, Cytoscape and other computational biology and population genetic tools and workflows.
- **Cloud Platforms:** IBM, Google Cloud, AWS
- **Databases:** MySQL, TERADATA, Oracle, DB2

## Graduate Coursework (selected)

Machine Learning, Computational Linear Algebra, Parallel Computing, Foundations of Data Science, Algorithms Design, Frontiers of Network Science, Distributed Systems, Randomized Algorithms, Theory of Computation

## Independent Coursework

**Coursera.org:** Deep Learning Specialization; Python for Genomic Data Science; Algorithms: Design and Analysis; Bioinformatics I and II  
**IBM:** Machine Learning Essentials, Qiskit Global Summer School 2023

## References

**Prof. Petros Drineas**  
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Purdue University  
West Lafayette, IN, USA  
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**Prof. Peristera Paschou**  
Associate Professor  
Department of Biological Sciences  
Purdue University  
West Lafayette, IN, USA  
ppaschou@gmail.com

**Dr. Laxmi Parida**  
IBM Fellow & Manager,  
Computational Genomics,  
IBM T.J. Watson Research Center  
Yorktown Heights, NY, USA  
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**Additional  
Information**

- *Date of Birth:* August 8, 1990
- *Marital Status:* Married
- *Citizenship:* Indian